

NEW BHARATH MATRIC HR SEC SCHOOL, THIRUVARUR

Class: III

Sub: Social Science

Term -1

Lesson -1

Lesson 1to 4

I. Choose it:

1. The basic unit of a society is Family
2. Shelter is one of our basic needs.
3. If only father, mother and children live together is called small family
4. Hospitality is the best cultural value of familiars.
5. Running the family by preparing budget is the way to improve economy.

II. Match it:

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1. Character | - | respect |
| 2. Sharing work | - | should live in unity |
| 3. Maternal relation | - | uncle |
| 4. Outsides | - | Vegetables vendors |
| 5. Neighbours | - | improve relations |

III. True or False:

- | | | |
|--|---|-------|
| 1. A family fulfils all our basic needs | - | True |
| 2. Our neighbours are our relatives | - | False |
| 3. Our economy improves when expenditure exceeds
income | - | False |
| 4. We must keep our things in their respective places | - | True |
| 5. Simplicity is the best policy for every family | - | True |

IV. Q/A:

1. Write the types of families.

There are three types of families. They are

- a) Small Family
- b) Large Family
- c) Joint Family

2. What do you mean by joint family?

Two or three generations live together is called joint family.

3. What are the values that we learn from our family?

The values that we learn from our family are.

- a) Discipline
- b) Morals
- c) The habit of sharing

4. Who are our neighbours?

Many families live near our home. They are neighbours.

5. Write a note on Budget.

- * Income and expenditure is the important for our family
- * We must spend according to our income.
- * Basic needs should be fulfilled first.
- * Budget system ensures economical security.
- * Budget is the best way to improve our economy.

Additional Q/A:

1. List out the other values that bind the family members together.

- * Tolerance
- * Forgiveness
- * Kindness
- * Help

2. How do you call your relations?

- | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------|
| Mother's mother | - | Grand mother |
| Father's father | - | Grand father |
| Father's sister | - | Aunt |
| Mother's brother | - | uncle |

3. How should we behave when the relations come?

- * We welcome our relatives with love.
- * We give water to welcome home
- * We converse some time with them
- * We spend time with them.

Lesson -2 Our Friends

I. Choose it:

1. First aid is a life saving treatment which is given before the actual treatment to a victim.
2. Nurse assists the doctor.
3. Judge giving justice to the people in various cases.
4. Teacher enlightens us with knowledge.
5. Road workers lay roads.

II. Write True or False:

- | | | |
|--|---|-------|
| 1. A tailor stitches the cloths | - | True |
| 2. An electrician fits pipes and tubes | - | False |
| 3. Traffic police controls traffic | - | True |
| 4. Doctors product people and properties | - | False |
| 5. Supreme court is the guardian of the constitution | - | True |

III. Q/A:

1. Name some people who serve us.

- * Doctor
- * Nurse
- * Police
- * Farmers
- * Engineer
- * Soldier

2. Who are fire fighters?

Fire fighters are the one who save people and properties from fire.

3. What does an engineer do?

* Engineer designs houses, schools, colleges, bridges, temples etc.,

4. Write about farmers.

- * Farmers are working in fields.
- * So we are getting food and remain happy.

5. How do the soldiers protect our country?

- * The soldiers are fighting with invaders to protect our country.
- * They are sacrificing their own lives and family.

Additional

Match It:

- | | | |
|------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. Doctor | - | Protect people from diseases |
| 2. Teacher | - | Blackboard |
| 3. Postman | - | Letter |
| 4. Tailor | - | Stitches clothes |
| 5. Police | - | Guard houses and people |

Q/A in Detail:

1. How can one call the ambulance?

- * Make the phone call to no: 108
- * Inform the accidental spot.
- * Try to help the injured person by giving first aids.
- * Till the ambulance reaches be with the injured person.

Ln-3: Panchayat

I. Choose it:

1. Panchayat is a village level government.
2. Mahatma Gandhi introduced the word "Gram Swaraj"
3. The lower level of the three tier system is village panchayat.
4. Who elects the vice president of the panchayat? People.
5. The term of the members of the panchayat is 5 years.

II. Choose It:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. Kudavolai | - | Old system of election |
| 2. Gram Panchayat | - | People above 500 |
| 3. Planting trees | - | discretionary function |
| 4. Street lights | - | obligatory function |
| 5. Gram sabha | - | Development of plan |

III. Question & Answer:

1. What is village panchayat?
 - * Village panchayat is the root of panchayat raj system.
 - * It provides the basic facilities for the village people.
 - * It have been set up in every village with 500 people and above.
2. Write a short note on three tier system.

Panchayat raj in the three tier system. They are

 - * District level (Jilla Panchayat) district panchayat.
 - * Block level: Panchayat union (Mandal Parishad)
 - * Village level: Village panchayat (Gram Panchayat)
3. Write any three obligatory functions of the panchayat.
 - * Providing electricity
 - * Providing drinking water.
 - * Setting up sewage channels.
4. Write any three discretionary functions of village panchayat.
 - * Planting trees in road sides.
 - * Setting up and maintenance of public markets.
 - * Constructing library and play ground.
5. When is the Gram Sabha meeting held?

Gram Sabha meeting is held at least four time a year.

Additional

I. Write True or False:

- | | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1. Kamaraj introduced the word 'Gram Sabha' | - | False |
| 2. Ward members elect the vice president of the panchayat | - | False |
| 3. Village is the root of panchayat Raj system | - | True |
| 4. Panchayat Raj is the four tier system | - | False |
| 5. District panchayat is also called jilla panchayat | - | True |

Ln-4: Safety

I. Choose It:

1. If touched, it will be hot. If left it will burn. What is it? **Fire**
2. I use it every day. I see it during rainy day. What is it? **Water**
3. I spread through lines, but I am not a climber.
I help to glow the bulbs. Who am I? **Electricity**
4. He doesn't have legs who slithers and wanders in jungles.
Who is he? **Snake**
5. The one who stands on the road and guides us has three
eyes of three colours. Who is he? **Traffic Light**

II. Write True or False:

1. We shouldn't play in the kitchen - True
2. We can go to the deep part of the river to bath - False
3. Never touch the electrical appliances with wet hand - True
4. We should keep the house and surroundings clean - True
5. We can play with glassware - False

III. Q/A:

1. Write some factors that can cause accidents.
 - # not following safety measures
 - # Haste
 - # carelessness
 - # Lack of awareness
2. What should we do, if our cloths catch fire?
 - * Use a sack to put off the fire
 - * We should not run.
 - * Drop down and roll on the ground.
3. How should we protect ourselves from accidents caused by electricity?
 - # We do not touch electrical goods with wet hand.
 - # We do not play near electrical towers or transformers.
 - # We do not climb on electrical posts.
4. Where should we cross the road?
 - * Always look at the colours of the signal while crossing the road.
5. Mention the names of some toxic organisms.
 - # Scorpion # Spider
 - # Snake # Wasp

Additional

Q/A:

1. How the forest fire occurs?

The bamboo trees when they forcefully cross each other makes forest fire.

2. What is the uses of fire?

Cooking

Making ornaments from gold.

Burning waste materials.

Getting light in our home

Melting the Dhar for making road.

3. Match It:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 1. Red light | - | Should not play (5) |
| 2. Yellow light | - | Electrical appliances (4) |
| 3. Green light | - | Go (3) |
| 4. Air Conditioner | - | Stop (1) |
| 5. Road | - | ready to go (2) |